

CONGRESS OF THE PHILIPPINES
THIRTEENTH CONGRESS
First Regular Session



HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

House Bill No. 1463

INTRODUCED BY HON. CYNTHIA A. VILLAR

EXPLANATORY NOTE

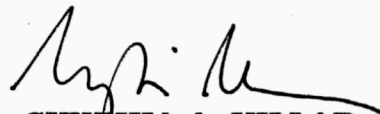
Pursuant to Memorandum Circular No. 3 issued by then Minister of Justice on September 25, 1978, service of warrants of arrests is prohibited during night time, on holidays, or on weekends except only in the following cases: citizen's arrest; arrest of persons made as a result of surveillance or entrapment operations; when a person is being arrested for subversion and other crimes and offenses against national security; in cases of notorious and dangerous criminals for whom outstanding warrants of arrest have been issued; and escapists and fugitives from justice.

In the words of the Circular – "Warrants of arrest should be served with the most careful adherence to the protections which the Constitution affords the individual citizen. In particular, it should be constantly borne in mind that the Constitution provides that in all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall be presumed innocent until the contrary is proved. It likewise provides that no person should be deprived of liberty without due process of law."

To ensure that these Constitutional protections shall not be endangered, utmost care should be observed in serving warrants of arrest. Most specifically, no arrest should be made during nighttime, on holidays, or on weekends, except as stated. This prohibition is intended to avoid inconvenience on the part of the arrested person, who otherwise might find it difficult to post bond for his provisional liberty or to secure the services of legal counsel while under detention.

In order to give more teeth to the Circular and to further strengthen the Constitutional safeguards against unwarranted invasion on individual liberties, it is proposed to embody the aforementioned prohibitions in statutory form and to provide the corresponding sanctions for violations thereof.

Hence, it is requested that this proposed measure be enacted into law.


CYNTHIA A. VILLAR

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**AN ACT PROHIBITING THE SERVICE OF WARRANTS OF ARRESTS IN
CERTAIN CASES AND PROVIDING PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS
THEREOF**

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in
Congress assembled:*

SECTION 1. Except only in cases of citizen's arrest, arrest of persons made as a result of surveillance and/or entrapment operations, persons being arrested for subversion and other crimes and offenses against national security, notorious and dangerous criminals for whom outstanding warrants of arrest have been issued, and escapists and fugitives from justice, it is hereby prohibited to serve warrants of arrests during nighttime, on legal holidays or on weekends.

SEC. 2. *Definition of Terms.* - Nighttime shall cover the period from 6:00 p.m. to 6:00 a.m.; while weekends shall cover the period from 12 o'clock p.m. (noon) of Friday to 6:00 p.m. of Sunday.

SEC. 3. Any violation of the provisions of this Act shall be punished by *prison correctional*.

SEC. 4. *Effectivity Clause.* - This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days following its publication in the *Official Gazette* or in at least two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

Approved,