

Republic of the Philippines
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Quezon City

FIFTEENTH CONGRESS

First Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 41



INTRODUCED BY HONORABLE PEDRO B. ACHARON, JR.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

This bill seeks to provide for the establishment of centers for street children in every region of the Philippines.

Increasing poverty in the nation's urban centers in causing a corresponding rise in the number of street children. This observation is borne out by reports of the Department of Social Welfare and Development, which counted approximately 75,000 street children nationwide in 1998. Estimates from surveys conducted by the Bureau of Women and Young Workers also showed that there are at least 9 million child laborers in the country. A study by the social welfare department lists four factors responsible for the street children phenomenon; poverty and underdevelopment of the country; rapid urbanization; inequitable distribution of the national wealth; and an ailing national economy.

The Department of Social Welfare and Development extends assistance to these children through its "Lingap" (care) Centers which implement a program aimed at developing the children's potentials and reviving their hope for a better future. But the assistance is not enough, for the government can only do so much. In this regard, remedial measures must be restored to and legislation can help in that respect. However, whatever measure may be taken, it must be done now for the youth of today who will be the parents and leaders of tomorrow and who, in turn, will inculcate in their young, their own values, which may be different from what we want.

In accordance with the firm commitment of the government of promoting children's right when it signed two (2) international covenants in September, 1990, namely: the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) and the Word Declaration on Children's Survival, Protection and Development, as well as the participation of both DSWD and Council for the Welfare of Children not to mention the participation of NGOs for the betterment of our children especially the in-and-out-of school youth and in furtherance of our tasks as responsible guardians of the Filipino children's future, approval of this bill is earnestly sought.


PEDRO B. ACHARON, JR.

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House Bill No. 41

Introduced by Honorable Pedro B. Acharon, Jr.

AN ACT
ESTABLISHING A CRISIS CENTER FOR STREET CHILDREN IN EVERY
REGION OF THE PHILIPPINES, APPROPRIATING FUNDS THEREFOR AND
FOR OTHER PURPOSES

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

1 **SECTION 1. Title.** - This Act shall be known as the "Street Children Crisis
2 Center Act of 2010".

3 **SEC. 2. Declaration of Policy.** - It is hereby declared as policy of the state
4 to defend the right of children to assistance, including the proper care and nutrition,
5 and to provide them with special protection against all forms of neglect, abuse,
6 cruelty, exploitation and other conditions prejudicial to their development.

7 **SEC. 3. Coverage.** - This Act shall cover all persons below eighteen (18)
8 years of age and roaming in the streets without supervision of adults, whether
9 parents, relatives or friends.

10 **SEC. 4. Program Framework.** - There shall be a comprehensive program to
11 be formulated by the Department of Social Welfare and Development (DSWD), in
12 coordination with the Department of Interior and Local Government (DILG), to protect
13 street children from circumstances which endanger their survival and normal
14 development. Such program shall include but not limited to the following:

- 1 a) Emergency medical and feeding program;
- 2 b) Temporary shelter for street children who have been separated from their
- 3 respective homes and who have been straying in the streets;
- 4 c) Basic educational, legal and counsel services;
- 5 d) Immediate rehabilitation program for those identified as prohibited
- 6 substance abusers;
- 7 e) Programs geared towards the acquisition of livelihood, technical, social
- 8 and other related skills which would help the children become productive
- 9 members of society;
- 10 f) Support system provided by the local government units;
- 11 g) Referral network of assistance consisting of other government agencies;
- 12 h) Program for securing foster homes or employment best suited to the
- 13 individual child's capacity, training and personality;
- 14 i) A follow-up program for monitoring the progress of each child, after a
- 15 certain period of time, to determine other interventions needed to further
- 16 enhance the normal development of the child;
- 17 j) Information, education and communication campaign/programs to promote
- 18 the objectives of this Act;
- 19 k) Such other functions as may be necessary for the effective implementation
- 20 of this Act.

21 **SEC. 5. Implementing Agency.** - The program shall be implemented by the
22 DSWD in close coordination with the Local Government Units (LGUs) concerned.

23 Local officials may call upon private and responsible volunteers of the
24 community to assist in the care of street children by providing consultative services
25 for medical, educational and other needs of the children.

26 **SEC. 6. Functions of the Department of Social Welfare and Development**
27 . – The Department shall :

- 28 a. formulate the criteria for the selection and qualification of street children
- 29 who shall be covered by this Act;
- 30 b. provide training for crisis center workers, counsellors and other volunteers;

- c. coordinate activities of non-government organizations with the crisis center workers and other social workers of the Department in order that their services may be fully utilized for the attainment of the program goals;
- d. protect and assist abused, neglected or exploited children and secure proper government assistance for said street children; and
- e. promulgate the necessary implementing rules and regulations within six (6) months from the effectivity of this Act.

SEC. 7. Appropriations. – The funds necessary for the effective implementation of this Act shall be taken from the following sources:

- a. The funds for the establishment, maintenance and operation of the crisis center for street children in every region shall be included in the General Appropriations Act as part of the annual budget of the Department of Social Welfare and Development.
- b. A portion of the health programs available to the Philippines under official aid or official debt arrangements from foreign countries, the amount to be determined by the Office of the President, shall be extended in support of the crisis centers.
- c. Funds for the establishment of sub-regional crisis center, as may be deemed necessary, shall be included in the budget of the LGU's concerned.

SEC. 8. Authority to Accept Donations. - The DSWD may accept donations and grants, both domestic and foreign, for purposes relevant to the functions of the crisis centers. These donations and grants shall be allocated among the regional crisis centers nationwide.

SEC. 9. Joint Oversight Committee. – There is hereby created a Joint Oversight Committee to oversee the implementation of this Act. The Oversight Committee shall be composed of five (5) members each from the Senate and the House in addition to the Chairs of the Senate Committee on Youth, Women and Family Relations and the House Committee on the Welfare of Children.

1 **SEC. 10. Separability Clause.** - If any portion of this Act be declared
2 unconstitutional, the remainder of the Act or any provision not affected thereby shall
3 remain in force and effect.

4 **SEC. 11. Repealing Clause.** – All laws, decrees, rules and regulations, and
5 executive orders contrary to or inconsistent with this Act are hereby repealed or
6 modified accordingly.

7 **SEC. 12. Effectivity Clause .** - This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days
8 after its publication in at least two (2) national newspapers of general circulation.

Approved,