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Republic of the Philippines
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Quezon City, Metro Manila

SIXTEENTH CONGRESS
First Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 1027



Introduced by Representative Roman T. Romulo
Lone District of Pasig City

EXPLANATORY NOTE

This proposed bill seeks to provide for transparent, accessible and reliable information on the prices of healthcare services, including incidental expenses and all items that can be found in the medical bill of a patient by requiring healthcare facilities to provide a price list of the said services and items.

Health is a basic human right as provided for in Section 15, Article 2 of the 1987 Philippine Constitution, which states:

"The State shall protect and promote the right to health of the people and instill health consciousness among them."

Given the high costs of availing healthcare services and due to lack of information, most of the public opts to do home medication. This happens without them knowing that there are quality services and yet reasonable charges being imposed by some healthcare facilities. If the prices of these services are readily accessible to the public, it would encourage them to at least compare, assess and consider getting professional medication and care.

Knowing the prices in advance would also enable the public to make an intelligent estimate of the medical bills that they would incur once they get admitted and avoid surprises of the huge amount they have to pay once the patients bills out.

Through the passage of this Bill, the public is empowered to choose the healthcare facility where they would avail medical services especially during times of economic downturn and ultimately, achieve the national goal of establishing a responsible and efficient healthcare delivery.

For these reasons, the passage of this bill is earnestly sought.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Roman Romulo".

HON. ROMAN T. ROMULO

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**AN ACT REQUIRING HEALTHCARE FACILITIES TO PROVIDE A PRICE LIST OF
ITS HEALTHCARE SERVICES INCLUDING INCIDENTAL EXPENSES AND
MEDICAL SUPPLIES THAT CAN BE CHARGED IN THE MEDICAL BILL**

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in
Congress assembled:

Section 1. *Short Title* – This Act shall be known as the “Healthcare Services Price Disclosure Act.”

Section 2. *Declaration of Policy* – It is the policy of the State to protect and promote the right to health of the people and instill health consciousness among them. The State shall enforce a compulsory posting of the price list of healthcare services, including incidental expenses and medical supplies that can be charged in the medical bill, to enable the public obtain accurate and adequate information that would facilitate and guide him in making a conscious choice of healthcare facility.

Section 3. *Definition of terms* – For the purposes of this Act, the term:

3.1 “*Diagnostic And Laboratory Clinics*” means a health facility for X-ray, CT scans, blood chemistry exams, histopathology and immunopathology, hematology, urine analysis, parasitology, and bacteriology test, serology, blood banking, and other diagnostics examinations that are necessary for the diagnosis and/or treatment of an illness and injury.

3.2 “*Healthcare Services*” means the services for the diagnosis, treatment and other forms of healthcare of individuals suffering from deformity, disease, illness or injury, or in need of surgical, obstetrical, medical or nursing care that are offered, available and provided by the hospitals, ambulatory surgical centers, diagnostic and laboratory clinics and other medical clinics.

For the purposes of this Act, the term healthcare services shall include dental services to perform oral examination, cleaning, permanent and temporary filling, extractions and gum treatments, restoration, replacement or repositioning of teeth, or alteration of the alveolar or periodontium process of the maxilla and the mandible that are necessary for the diagnosis and/or treatment of a dental illness or injury.

3.3 “*Healthcare Facilities*” means the hospitals, ambulatory surgical centers, diagnostic and laboratory clinics, medical clinics and/or facilities which provide healthcare services, as defined under this Act, whether or not there is an

operating room equipment and installed bassinets or beds for the use of patients in the management of deformities, diseases, injuries, abnormal physical and mental conditions, and maternity cases.

3.4 "*Incidental expenses*" means other services provided by the healthcare facility incidental and in connection with the healthcare services provided such as, but not limited to, charges for room and amenities, meals, drugs and medicines, and payments for use of medical equipment and technology

3.5 "*Medical Bill*" means costs of healthcare services rendered by the healthcare facility including incidental expenses and medical supplies charged to the patient.

3.6 "*Medical Equipment and Technology*" means the equipment designed to aid in providing healthcare services.

3.7 "*Medical Supplies*" means all healthcare materials and articles used for providing healthcare services and can be charged in the medical bill.

3.8 "*Patient*" means a person seeking admission or who is admitted and availed of healthcare services in a healthcare facility.

3.9 "*Room and amenities*" means an occupancy room or a ward room where a patient is admitted for healthcare services, including detailed list of its amenities.

Section 4. *Price List of Healthcare Services and Incidental Expenses Including Medical Supplies Offered and Charged by a Healthcare Facility* - Healthcare Facilities shall make a price list of its healthcare services, incidental expenses and medical supplies that can be charged in the medical bill, available to any patient, or patient's representative, so that the patient or patient's representative, may adequately exercise the option to choose a healthcare facility. The price list shall likewise be easily accessible to the general public and without need of any further inquiry by posting the pricelist in a conspicuous place within the premises of the healthcare facility.

All medical bills shall list and itemize all healthcare services, incidental expenses and medical supplies availed or used by the patient with their corresponding prices charged to the patient.

Any violation of the provisions of this Act shall be unlawful.

Section 5. *Penalties* - a) Any person who shall violate the provisions of this Act, or its implementing rules and regulations shall be subject to a fine of not less than Five Thousand pesos (P5,000.00) but not more than Twenty Five thousand pesos (P25,000.00) per instance of violation without prejudice to administrative sanctions such as suspension or cancellation of license to practice profession. Any juridical person which violates the provisions of this Act shall suffer the penalty of a fine of not less than ten thousand pesos (P10,000) nor more than fifty thousand pesos (P50,000.00) per instance of violation and suspension or revocation of license to operate such healthcare facility; *Provided*, that its officers directly responsible for the violation shall suffer the penalty of fine of not less than Five Thousand pesos (P5,000.00) but not more than Twenty Five thousand pesos (P25,000.00) per instance of violation and suspension or revocation of license to practice profession, if applicable, and by imprisonment of not less than six (6) months nor more than one (1) year or both fine and imprisonment at the

discretion of the Court: and *Provided, further* that if the guilty party is an alien, he shall be *ipso facto* deported after service of sentence without need of further proceedings. The Secretary of Health shall have the authority to impose the administrative fines and penalties, and administrative sanctions provided herein including suspension or revocation of license to operate such healthcare facility.

b) A second violation under this paragraph shall also carry with it the penalty of revocation of license to operate.

Section 6. *Implementing Rules and Regulations* - Within ninety (90) days from the effectivity of this Act, the Department of Health, in coordination with the Department of Interior and Local Government, shall promulgate the rules and regulations to effectively implement the provisions of this Act.

Section 7. *Implementing Agency* - The Department of Health shall enforce the provisions of this Act and its implementing rules and regulations.

Section 8. *Separability Clause* - If any part or provision of this Act shall be held unconstitutional or invalid, other provisions hereof that are not affected thereby shall continue to be in full force and effect.

Section 9. *Repealing Clause* - All other laws, decrees, executive orders, proclamations and administrative regulations, or parts thereof inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed or modified accordingly.

Section 10. *Effectivity Clause* - This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its publication in at least two (2) national newspapers of general circulation,

Approved.