

SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC)
OF THE PHILIPPINES)
First Regular Session)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
H.B. No. 4347



Introduced by Representative H. Harry L. Roque Jr.

AN ACT
PROMOTING AWARENESS OF CHRONIC FATIGUE SYNDROME

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Chronic Fatigue Syndrome (CFS) has been described as an energy deficit disorder; the impact primarily is on the immune system, the brain, the muscles and endocrine system. This ailment brings sudden, unexplained, and extreme fatigue that severely impairs the performance of daily activities and continues for months. Because the cause of CFS is unknown, the prevention methods cannot be specified. There are, however, ways to manage the condition which include minimizing stress, maintaining an exercise routine, getting sufficient sleep and maintaining a healthy and balanced lifestyle.

One of the challenges faced by CFS affected persons is the apparent lack of recognition regarding the seriousness of the disease. Aside from its physical impact, the patient likewise suffers from a social stigma wherein the individual is perceived to be malingering, wanting attention, or feigning CFS-like symptoms. This affects the individual psychologically and may cause prolonged recovery from the disease.

The Constitution, Article 2, Section 15 provides:

The State shall protect and promote the right to health of the people and instill health consciousness among them."

Hence, the State must endeavor to promote awareness of CFS in order to eliminate the social stigma associated with the disease, thereby alleviating the suffering of CFS patients and guiding them to a speedy recovery and restoring them to a productive and fulfilling life.¹



H. HARRY L. ROQUE JR.

¹ This bill was previously filed during the Fourteenth Congress, Second Regular Session, and subsequently filed in the Sixteenth Congress by Miriam Defensor Santiago.

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Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

1 SECTION 1. *Short Title.* – This Act shall be known as the "Chronic Fatigue
2 Syndrome Awareness Act."

3 SECTION 2. *Declaration of Policy.* – Chronic Fatigue Syndrome (CFS) is
4 widely misunderstood such that patients are viewed as malingering, wanting attention
5 or feigning CFS-like syndrome. The lack of recognition of the disease and support for
6 CFS patients affect them psychologically thereby prolonging their recovery from the
7 disease. It is in accord with the policy of the State to protect and promote the right to
8 health of the people and instill health consciousness among them that awareness of
9 CFS be raised to dispel the social stigma associated with the disease so that the
10 patients may attain early recovery and restoration to a productive and fulfilling life.

11 SECTION 3. *Definition of Terms.* – For purposes of this Act, the term:

12 1. "DOH" refers to the Department of Health;

1 2. "Chronic Fatigue Syndrome (CFS)" refers to CFS is an energy deficit
2 disorder, and the impact primarily is on the immune system, the brain, the muscles
3 and endocrine system; and

4 3. "PIA" refers to the Philippine Information Agency;

5 SECTION 4. *National Public Awareness Campaign.* – The Department of
6 Health (DOH) in cooperation with the Philippine Information Agency (PIA) shall
7 carry out a national campaign to increase public awareness and knowledge of
8 Chronic Fatigue Syndrome.

9 Activities under the national campaign shall include:

10 1. The dissemination of information on recent findings about CFS, its
11 probable causes, prevention, diagnosis, and available treatments.

12 2. Information on how to provide the necessary emotional support to a family
13 member, relative or friend suffering from CFS.

14 SECTION 5. *Implementing Agency.* – The Department of Health (DOH), in
15 cooperation with the Philippine Information Agency (PIA), is hereby authorized and
16 directed to adopt a system to implement and carry out the provisions of this Act. The
17 DOH shall, within 60 days from the effectivity of this Act, promulgate rules and
18 regulations to carry out and enforce the provisions of this Act.

19 SECTION 6. *Appropriations.* – The amount necessary to carry out the
20 provisions of this Act, are hereby authorized to be appropriated from the National
21 Treasury.

1 SECTION 7. *Separability Clause.* – If any provision of this Act is held invalid
2 or unconstitutional, the same shall not affect the validity and effectivity of the other
3 provisions hereof.

4 SECTION 8. *Repealing Clause.* – All laws, decrees, orders, and issuances, or
5 portions thereof, which are inconsistent with the provisions of this Act, are hereby
6 repealed, amended or modified accordingly.

7 SECTION 9. *Effectivity Clause.* – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days
8 after its publication in the *Official Gazette* or in two (2) newspapers of general
9 circulation.

Approved,

/dpm4June2015