

Republic of the Philippines  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
Quezon City

TWENTIETH CONGRESS  
First Regular Session

House Bill No. 3650



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Introduced by **Rep. ANGELO MARCOS BARBA**  
2<sup>nd</sup> District, Ilocos Norte

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***EXPLANATORY NOTE***

Agriculture is the food source of our nation and the key to unlocking our economic self-sufficiency.<sup>1</sup> While we are working hard to boost the agriculture sector by providing better irrigation facilities, institutional credit, farm subsidies, and introduction of new farm technology, we have neglected the very people who are responsible for raising and growing our food.

Profitability in agriculture has been one of the main challenges in the Philippines—a reason why Filipino farmers are aging and the interest of the younger generation in agriculture is declining. Farmers, fisherfolk, livestock raisers and other sectors involved in food production are made to rely on financial aid or subsidies, whereas the middlemen get the real profits.

Financial aid and/or government subsidies do not ensure food security. Giving our farmers, fisherfolks, livestock raisers and those involved in food production what is rightly due them will. The right of the farmers, fisherfolks, livestock raisers to receive the just share of the fruits of their labor is enshrined in the 1987 Philippine Constitution.

This bill therefore proposes to authorize the Department of Agriculture (DA) to regulate farm gate prices of agricultural produce, livestock, fisheries, and aquaculture products to ensure that farmers, growers, fisherfolk, and all those responsible for raising, catching, or growing our food are assured of just share of the fruits of their labor.

The proposed measure also seeks to strengthen the market linkages program of the DA to ensure that the farmers, fisherfolk, livestock raisers and other members of the food producing sector have an outlet for their products.

In light of the foregoing, the immediate passage of this measure is earnestly sought.

  
**ANGELO MARCOS BARBA**

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<sup>1</sup> GN Agri, KAMMP. (July 11, 2017), *How Important Is Agriculture to Philippine Economy?* Retrieved from <http://www.gonegosyo.net/2017/07/11/how-important-is-agriculture-to-the-philippine-economy/> on November 18, 2019

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**AN ACT**  
**AUTHORIZING THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE TO REGULATE**  
**FARM GATE PRICES FOR AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERIES PRODUCTS**  
**AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES**

*Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:*

**SECTION 1.** *Short Title.* – This Act shall be known as “*Farm Gate Price Regulation Act*”.

**SECTION 2.** *Declaration of Policy.* – The State shall protect the right of farmers, the fisherfolk, livestock raisers and other sectors involved in food production to receive a just share of the fruits of their labor. The State shall therefore establish a program that ensures the profitability of the food production sector.

**SECTION 3.** *Definition of Terms.* – For the purposes of this Act, the following are hereby defined as follows:

a. *Agricultural Products* refer to unprocessed food derived from cultivated plants or animals to sustain or enhance human life. Agricultural produce shall also refer to unprocessed food derived from the following activities:

1. Agriculture: cultivating soil; planting; raising, and harvesting crops; rearing, feeding, and managing animals
2. Aquaculture: raising private aquatic animals (fish)
3. Horticulture: growing fruits, vegetables, and plants

b. *Fisheries Products* refer to unprocessed food derived from the activity of catching fish and other living organisms from the wild.

c. *Farm Gate Price* refers to the prices received by farmers for their produce at the location of “farm” or first point of sale. Transportation and marketing costs shall not be included in farm gate prices.

**SECTION 4.** *Regulation of Farm Gate Price.* – The Department of Agriculture (DA) is authorized to regulate farm gate prices of agricultural and fisheries products, as defined in Section 3 of this Act, and shall therefore establish a Standard Farm Gate Price index.

The Standard Farm Gate Price index shall continuously undergo seasonal review and appropriate changes, considering the time, effort and resources, market conditions and other economic indicators so as to ensure profitability will accrue to the benefit of our food producers.

**SECTION 5. *Baseline/Related Standards.*** – The Bureau of Agriculture and Fisheries Standards of the Department of Agriculture shall devise qualitative, quantitative and other related standards which shall serve as the baseline for determining the Standard Farm Gate Price for agricultural and fisheries produce.

**SECTION 6. *Strengthen Market Linkages Program.*** – The DA shall strengthen its market linkages program in support of this Act to ensure that the farmers, fisherfolk, livestock raisers and other members of the food producing sector have an outlet for their products.

**SECTION 7. *Implementing Rules.*** – To ensure proper and effective implementation of this Act, the DA shall promulgate the necessary rules and regulations within ninety (90) days from the effectivity of this Act.

**SECTION 8. *Repealing Clauses.*** – All laws, executive orders, letters of instructions, rules and regulations and other issuances, or provision thereof, which are inconsistent with the of this Act are hereby repealed, amended or modified accordingly.

**SECTION 9. *Separability Clause.*** – The provisions of this Act are hereby declared separable. If any provision or portion thereof shall be held invalid or unconstitutional, the other provisions will remain in full force and effect.

**SECTION 10. *Effectivity*** – This Act shall take effect after fifteen (15) days following its publication in two (2) national newspaper of general circulation, or in the Official Gazette, whichever comes first.

Approved,