



Republic of the Philippines
House of Representatives
Quezon City



TWENTIETH CONGRESS

First Regular Session

House Bill No. 7001

Introduced by

APEC Party-List Representative Sergio C. Dagooc

PhilRECA Party-List Representative Presley C. De Jesus

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Electricity remains a vital driver of socio-economic growth, public welfare, and inclusive development. In island provinces such as Oriental Mindoro, a reliable and affordable power distribution system is indispensable to sustain household needs, commercial activity, tourism, agriculture, and essential public services.

The ORIENTAL MINDORO ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC. (ORMECO) was organized pursuant to the government's rural electrification program to provide electric service to the people of Oriental Mindoro on a non-stock, non-profit, and member-consumer-owned basis. Since its establishment, ORMECO has continuously served as the primary electric distribution utility in the province, extending power supply to both urban centers and far-flung communities that are otherwise unattractive to purely profit-oriented utilities.

ORMECO's operations cover the City of Calapan and the municipalities of Baco, Bansud, Bongabong, Bulalacao, Gloria, Mansalay, Naujan, Pinamalayan, Pola, Puerto Galera, Roxas, San Teodoro, Socorro, and Victoria. Over the years, the cooperative has undertaken system expansion, rehabilitation, and upgrading projects to improve service reliability, reduce system losses, and support the growing demand for

electricity brought about by population growth, industrial activity, and tourism development in Oriental Mindoro.

The grant of a legislative franchise to ORMECO is necessary to provide it with clear legal authority to construct, install, establish, operate, own, manage, and maintain distribution systems for the conveyance of electric power to end-users within its service area. A franchise ensures regulatory certainty, continuity of service, and the ability of the cooperative to plan and implement long-term infrastructure investments aligned with national energy policies and local development goals.

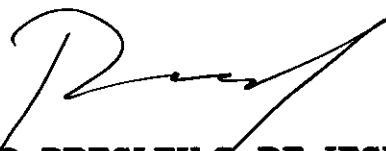
Moreover, granting ORMECO a franchise affirms the State's policy of strengthening electric cooperatives as partners in achieving total electrification, energy security, and countryside development. As a community-based utility, ORMECO operates under the principles of democratic control, transparency, and accountability to its member-consumer-owners, ensuring that the provision of electricity prioritizes public service over profit.

This proposed measure is likewise consistent with the objectives of the Electric Power Industry Reform Act (EPIRA) and the continuing thrust of Congress to protect consumers, promote efficient power distribution, and ensure equitable access to electricity, particularly in provincial and island economies.

In view of the foregoing, the approval of this bill is earnestly sought.



REP. SERGIO C. DAGOOC
APEC Party-List



REP. PRESLEY C. DE JESUS
PhilRECA Party-List



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AN ACT

GRANTING THE ORIENTAL MINDORO ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE, INC. (ORMECO) A FRANCHISE TO CONSTRUCT, INSTALL, ESTABLISH, OPERATE, OWN, MANAGE AND MAINTAIN DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS FOR THE CONVEYANCE OF ELECTRIC POWER TO THE END-USERS IN THE CITY OF CALAPAN AND MUNICIPALITIES OF BACO, BANSUD, BONGABONG, BULALACAO, GLORIA, MANSALAY, NAUJAN, PINAMALAYAN, POLA, PUERTO GALERA, ROXAS, SAN TEODORO, SOCORRO, AND VICTORIA IN THE PROVINCE OF ORIENTAL MINDORO

Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Republic of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

- 1 **SECTION 1. Nature and Scope of Franchise.** – Subject to the
2 provisions of the Constitution and applicable laws, rules and regulations,
3 there is hereby granted to the Oriental Mindoro Electric Cooperative, Inc.
4 (ORMECO) hereunder referred to as the Grantee, its successors or assigns a
5 franchise to construct, install, establish, operate, own, manage and maintain
6 in the public interest and commercial purposes, a distribution system for the
7 conveyance of electric power to the end-users in City of Calapan and the
8 municipalities of Baco, Bansud, Bongabong, Bulalacao, Gloria, Mansalay,
9 Naujan, Pinamalayan, Pola, Puerto Galera, Roxas, San Teodoro, Socorro, and
10 Victoria in the Province of Oriental Mindoro.

1 As used in this Act, distribution system refers to the system of wires
2 and associated facilities including sub-transmission lines belonging to a
3 franchised distribution utility extending between the delivery point on the
4 national transmission system or generating facility and the metering point or
5 facility of the end-users.

6 **SEC. 2. Manner of Operation of Facilities.** – All electric distribution
7 facilities, lines and systems for electric services installed, owned, maintained,
8 operated, managed by the Grantee, its successors or assigns shall be operated
9 or maintained at all times in a superior manner, and it shall be the duty of
10 the Grantee, its successors or assigns, whenever required to do so by the
11 Energy Regulatory Commission (ERC), or its legal successor, or the
12 Department of Energy (DOE), or its legal successor, or any other government
13 agency concerned to modify, improve and change such facilities or systems in
14 such manner and to such extent as the progress in science or technology and
15 improvements or innovations in the electric power services may render
16 reasonable and proper.

17 Whenever practicable, and for purposes of maintaining order, safety
18 and aesthetics along the highways, roads, streets, alleys or right-of-way, the
19 Grantee may allow the use of free spaces in its poles, facilities, or right-of-way
20 by interested parties upon reasonable compensation to the Grantee
21 considering the costs incurred to accommodate and administer the use of the
22 Grantee's facilities by such parties. The ERC shall decide in case of dispute
23 or disagreement between the parties.

24 **SEC. 3. Authority of the ERC and NEA.** – The Grantee shall secure
25 from the ERC or NEA any government agency having jurisdiction over their
26 operations, the Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity and any other
27 license, permit or authority indispensable for the construction and operation
28 of the electric power distribution system.

29 **SEC. 4. Excavation and Restoration Works.** – For the purpose of
30 erecting and maintaining the poles or other supports for said facilities, wires
31 or other conductors or for the purpose of laying and maintaining said
32 facilities, wires, cables or other conductors, it shall be lawful for the Grantee,
33 its successors, or assignees, in coordination with the Department of Public
34 Works and Highways (DPWH) or the local government unit (LGU) concerned,
35 as may be appropriate, to make excavations or lay conduits in any of the
36 public places, highways, road, streets, lanes, alleys, avenues, sidewalks, or
37 bridges of the province, cities or municipalities: *Provided, however,* That a
38 public place, highway, road, street, lane, alley, avenue, sidewalk, or bridge
39 disturbed, altered, or changed by reason of erection of poles or other supports
40 or the underground laying of wires, other conductors or conduits, shall be

1 repaired and replaced in workmanlike manner by the Grantee, its successors
2 or assignees, in accordance with the standards set by the DPWH or the local
3 government unit concerned. Should the Grantee, its successors or assignees,
4 after the ten (10)-day notice from the grant of authority, fail, refuse or neglect
5 to repair or replace any part of public place, highway, road, street, lane, alley,
6 avenue, sidewalk, or bridge altered, changed or disturbed by the said Grantee,
7 its successors or assignees, then the DPWH or the local government unit
8 concerned shall have the right to have the same repaired and replaced in good
9 order and condition and charge the Grantee, its successors or assignees,
10 double the amount of the cost and expenses for such repair or replacement.

11 **SEC. 5. Responsibility to the Public.** – The Grantee shall supply
12 electricity to its captive market in the least costly manner. In the interest of
13 the public good and as far as feasible and whenever required by the ERC, the
14 Grantee shall modify, improve, or change its facilities, poles, lines, systems
15 and equipment for the purpose of providing efficient and reliable service and
16 reduced electricity costs. The Grantee shall charge reasonable and just power
17 rates for its services to all types of consumers within its franchised area in
18 order that business and industries shall be able to compete.

19 The Grantee shall have the obligation to provide open and
20 nondiscriminatory access to its distribution system and services for any end-
21 user within its franchise area consistent with Republic Act (RA) No. 9136,
22 otherwise known as the “Electric Power Industry Reform Act of 2001”. The
23 Grantee shall not engage in any activity that will constitute an abuse of
24 market power such as unfair trade practices, monopolistic schemes, and
25 other activities that will hinder competitiveness of business and industries.

26 **SEC. 6. Rates for Services.** – The retail rates and charges for the
27 distribution of electric power by the Grantee to its end-users shall be
28 regulated by and subject to the approval of the ERC or its legal successor.

29 The Grantee shall identify and segregate in its electricity bill to the end-
30 users the components of the retail rate pursuant to RA 9136, unless otherwise
31 amended. Such rates charged by the Grantee to the end-users shall be made
32 public and transparent. The Grantee shall implement lifeline rate to
33 marginalized end-users as mandated under RA 9136.

34 **SEC. 7. Promotion of Consumer Interests.** – The Grantee herein shall
35 establish a consumer desk that will handle consumer complaints and ensure
36 adequate promotion of consumer interests. The Grantee shall act with
37 dispatch on all complaints brought before it.

38 **SEC. 8. Commitment to Provide and Promote the Creation of**

1 **Employment Opportunities.** – The Grantee shall create employment
2 opportunities and shall allow on-the-job training in its franchise operation:
3 *Provided*, That priority shall be accorded to the residents where their principal
4 office is located: *Provided, further*, That the Grantee shall comply with the
5 applicable labor standards and allowance entitlement under existing labor
6 laws, rules and regulations, and similar issuances.

7 **SEC. 9. Right of the Government.** – A special right is hereby reserved
8 to the President of the Philippines, in times of war, rebellion, public peril,
9 calamity, emergency, disaster or disturbance of peace and order: to
10 temporarily take over and operate the stations or facilities of the Grantee; to
11 temporarily suspend the operation of any station or facility in the interest of
12 public safety, security, and public welfare; or to authorize the temporary use
13 and operation thereof by any agency of the government, upon due
14 compensation to the Grantee, for the use of the stations or facilities during
15 the period when these shall be so operated.

16 **SEC. 10. Right of Eminent Domain.** – Subject to the limitations and
17 procedures prescribed by law, the Grantee is authorized to exercise the right
18 of eminent domain insofar as it may be reasonably necessary for the efficient
19 maintenance and operation of services. The Grantee is authorized to install
20 and maintain its poles, wires, and other facilities over and across public
21 property, including streets, highways, forest reserves, and other similar
22 property of the Government of the Philippines, its branches, or any of its
23 instrumentalities. The Grantee may acquire such private property as is
24 actually necessary for the realization of the purposes for which this franchise
25 is granted: *Provided*, That proper expropriation proceedings shall have been
26 instituted and just compensation paid.

27 **SEC. 11. Term of Franchise.** – Unless sooner cancelled, the franchise
28 shall be in effect for a period of twenty-five (25) years from the date of
29 effectivity of this Act. This franchise shall be deemed *ipso facto* revoked in the
30 event the Grantee fails to operate continuously for two (2) years.

31 **SEC. 12. Warranty in Favor of the National and Local**
32 **Governments.** – The Grantee shall hold the national, provincial, city, and
33 municipal governments of the Philippines free from all claims, accounts,
34 demands, or actions arising from accidents causing injury to persons or
35 damage to properties, during the construction, installation, operation, and
36 maintenance of the distribution system of the Grantee.

37 **SEC. 13. Liability for Damages.** – The Grantee shall be liable for any
38 injury to persons and damage to properties arising from accidents by reason
39 of any defective construction under this franchise or of any neglect or

1 omission to keep its poles and wires in safe condition.

2 **SEC. 14. Sale, Lease, Transfer, Usufruct, or Assignment of**
3 **Franchise.** – The Grantee shall not sell, lease, transfer, grant the usufruct,
4 or assign this franchise or the rights and privileges acquired thereunder to
5 any person, firm, company, corporation, or other commercial or legal entity,
6 or merge with any other corporation, or entity, or shall transfer the controlling
7 interest of the Grantee, whether as a whole or in parts, and whether
8 simultaneously or contemporaneously, to any such person, firm, company,
9 corporation, or entity without the prior approval of the Congress: *Provided,*
10 That Congress shall be informed of any sale, lease, transfer, grant of usufruct,
11 sale, or assignment of franchise or the rights and privileges acquired
12 thereunder, or of the merger, or sale of the controlling interest within sixty
13 (60) days after the completion of said transaction: *Provided, further,* That any
14 such transfer, sale, or assignment is in accordance with the constitutional
15 limitations: *Provided, furthermore,* That failure to report to Congress such
16 change of ownership shall render the franchise *ipso facto* revoked: *Provided,*
17 *finally,* That any person or entity to which this franchise is sold, transferred,
18 or assigned, shall be subject to the same conditions, terms, restrictions, and
19 limitations of this Act.

20 **SEC. 15. Reportorial Requirement.** – The Grantee shall submit an
21 annual report to Congress, through the Committee on Legislative Franchises
22 of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Public Services of the
23 Senate, on its compliance with the terms and conditions of the franchise and
24 on its operations on or before April 30 of every year during the term of the
25 franchise. The reportorial compliance certificate issued by Congress shall be
26 required before any application for permit or certificate is accepted by the
27 ERC.

28 **SEC. 16. Fine.** – The failure of the Grantee to submit the requisite
29 annual report to Congress shall be penalized by a fine in the amount of Five
30 hundred pesos (P500.00) per working day of noncompliance which shall be
31 collected by the ERC. The fine shall be collected separately from the
32 reportorial penalties imposed by the ERC and shall be remitted to the Bureau
33 of Treasury.

34 **SEC. 17. Equality Clause.** – Any advantage, favor, privilege,
35 exemption, or immunity granted under existing franchises, or which may
36 hereafter be granted, upon prior review and approval of Congress, shall
37 become part of this franchise and shall be accorded immediately and
38 unconditionally to the herein Grantee: *Provided, however,* That the foregoing
39 shall neither apply to nor affect provisions concerning territory covered by the
40 franchise, the life span of the franchise or the type of service authorized by

1 the franchise: *Provided, further*, That the foregoing shall not apply to the sale,
2 lease, transfer, grant of usufruct, or assignment of legislative franchises with
3 prior congressional approval.

4 **SEC. 18. *Applicability of Existing Laws.*** – The Grantee shall comply
5 with and be subject to the provisions of Commonwealth Act No. 146 or the
6 “Public Service Act”, as amended, RA 9136, and RA 10531 or the “National
7 Electrification Administration Reform Act of 2013.”

8 **SEC. 19. *Existing Powers.*** – Existing mandates, powers, functions,
9 and privileges granted to electric cooperatives under existing laws, including
10 Section 10 of RA 10531 shall remain valid and effective, unless expressly
11 repealed by succeeding laws.

12 **SEC. 20. *Repealability and Non-Exclusivity Clause.*** – This franchise
13 shall be subject to amendment, alteration, or repeal by Congress when the
14 public interest so requires and shall not be interpreted as an exclusive grant
15 of the privileges herein provided for.

16 **SEC. 21. *Separability Clause.*** – If any of the sections or provisions of
17 this Act is held invalid, all other provisions not affected thereby shall remain
18 valid.

19 **SEC. 22. *Repealing Clause.*** – All laws, presidential decrees, executive
20 orders, letters of instruction, administrative rules and regulations or parts
21 thereof which is are contrary to or inconsistent with the provisions of this Act
22 are hereby repealed or modified accordingly.

23 **SEC. 23. *Effectivity Clause.*** – This Act shall take effect upon the
24 expiration of the electric cooperative’s franchise or fifteen (15) days after its
25 publication in the *Official Gazette* or in a newspaper of general circulation,
26 whichever comes later.

27 *Approved,*