



Republic of the Philippines
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Quezon City

NINETEENTH CONGRESS
Second Regular Session



COMMITTEE REPORT NO. 1035

Submitted by the Committees on Women and Gender Equality and Appropriations on
March 19, 2024

Re: House Bill No. 10176
Recommending its approval in substitution of House Bills Numbered 222, 460, 3418, 3702, 4277, 5551, 6003 and 7036

Sponsors: Representatives Geraldine B. Roman, Juan Carlos “Arjo” C. Atayde, Antonio B. Legarda, Jr., Christopher V.P. de Venecia, Arlene D. Brosas, Patrick Michael D. Vargas, and Edwin L. Olivarez

Mr. Speaker:

The Committees on Women and Gender Equality and Appropriations to which were referred House Bill No. 222, introduced by Representative Geraldine B. Roman, entitled:

AN ACT
PROHIBITING DISCRIMINATION ON THE BASIS OF SEXUAL ORIENTATION, GENDER IDENTITY OR EXPRESSION, OR SEX CHARACTERISTICS (SOGIESC) AND PROVIDING PENALTIES THEREFOR;

House Bill No. 460, introduced by Representative Juan Carlos “Arjo” C. Atayde, entitled:

AN ACT
PROHIBITING DISCRIMINATION ON THE BASIS OF SEXUAL ORIENTATION OR GENDER IDENTITY OR EXPRESSION (SOGIE), PROVIDING PENALTIES THEREFOR, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES;

House Bill No. 3418, introduced by Representative Antonio B. Legarda, Jr., entitled:

AN ACT
PROHIBITING DISCRIMINATION ON THE BASIS OF SEXUAL ORIENTATION AND GENDER IDENTITY OR EXPRESSION (SOGIE) AND PROVIDING PENALTIES THEREFOR;

House Bill No. 3702, introduced by Representative Ralph G. Recto, entitled:

AN ACT
ESTABLISHING HELP AND PROTECTION DESKS FOR LESBIAN, GAY, BISEXUAL, TRANSGENDER, QUEER, INTERSEXUAL, ASEXUAL, AND INDIVIDUALS OF VARIOUS SEXUAL AND GENDER ORIENTATIONS (LGBTQIA+) IN ALL PHILIPPINE NATIONAL POLICE STATIONS, AMENDING FOR THE PURPOSE TITLE VII OF REPUBLIC ACT NUMBER 8551, AS AMENDED, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE "PHILIPPINE NATIONAL POLICE REFORM AND REORGANIZATION ACT OF 1998," AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES;

House Bill No. 4277, introduced by Representative Christopher V.P. de Venecia, entitled:

AN ACT
PROHIBITING DISCRIMINATION ON THE BASIS OF SEXUAL ORIENTATION AND GENDER IDENTITY OR EXPRESSION (SOGIE) AND PROVIDING PENALTIES THEREFOR;

House Bill No. 5551, introduced by Representatives Arlene D. Brosas, France L. Castro, and Raoul Danniel A. Manuel, entitled:

AN ACT
PROHIBITING DISCRIMINATION ON THE BASIS OF SEXUAL ORIENTATION, GENDER IDENTITY OR EXPRESSION, OR SEX CHARACTERISTICS (SOGIESC) AND PROVIDING PENALTIES THEREFOR;

House Bill No. 6003, introduced by Representative Patrick Michael D. Vargas, entitled:

AN ACT
PROHIBITING DISCRIMINATION ON THE BASIS OF SEXUAL ORIENTATION OR GENDER IDENTITY OR EXPRESSION (SOGIE) AND PROVIDING PENALTIES THEREFOR; and

House Bill No. 7036, introduced by Representative Edwin L. Olivarez, entitled:

AN ACT
PROHIBITING DISCRIMINATION ON THE BASIS OF SEXUAL ORIENTATION OR GENDER IDENTITY OR EXPRESSION (SOGIE) AND PROVIDING PENALTIES THEREFOR

have considered the same and recommend that the attached House Bill No. **10176**, entitled:

AN ACT
PROHIBITING DISCRIMINATION ON THE BASIS OF SEXUAL ORIENTATION, GENDER IDENTITY OR EXPRESSION, OR SEX CHARACTERISTICS AND PROVIDING PENALTIES THEREFOR

be approved in substitution of House Bills Numbered 222, 460, 3418, 3702, 4277, 5551, 6003 and 7036 with Representatives Geraldine B. Roman, Juan Carlos "Arjo"

C. Atayde, Antonio B. Legarda, Jr., Ralph G. Recto, Christopher V.P. de Venecia, Arlene D. Brosas, France L. Castro, Raoul Dannel A. Manuel, Patrick Michael D. Vargas, Edwin L. Olivarez, Ramon Jolo B. Revilla III, Gus S. Tambunting, Ching B. Bernos, Noel "Bong" N. Rivera, Christopherson "Coco" M. Yap, Ma. Cynthia K. Chan, Ysabel Maria J. Zamora, Rachel Marguerite B. Del Mar, Maria Fe R. Abunda, Amparo Maria J. Zamora, Kristine Singson-Meehan, Francisco Jose "Bingo" F. Matugas II, CPA, CESO, LLB, Linabelle Ruth R. Villarica, Angelica Natasha Co, JC Abalos, Elizaldy S. Co, Stella Luz A. Quimbo, Mary Mitzi L. Cajayon-Uy, and Mario Vittorio "Marvey" A. Mariño as authors thereof.

Respectfully submitted:


REP. ELIZALDY S. CO
Chairperson
Committee on Appropriations


REP. GERALDINE B. ROMAN
Chairperson
Committee on Women and Gender Equality

THE HONORABLE SPEAKER
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
QUEZON CITY



Republic of the Philippines
House of Representatives
Quezon City, Metro Manila

Nineteenth Congress
Second Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. **10176**

(In Substitution of House Bills Numbered 222, 460, 3418, 3702, 4277, 5551, 6003 and 7036)

Introduced by Representatives Geraldine B. Roman, Juan Carlos “Arjo” C. Atayde, Antonio B. Legarda, Jr., Ralph G. Recto, Christopher V.P. de Venecia, Arlene D. Brosas, France L. Castro, Raoul Danniel A. Manuel, Patrick Michael D. Vargas, Edwin L. Olivarez, Ramon Jolo B. Revilla III, Gus S. Tambunting, Ching B. Bernos, Noel “Bong” N. Rivera, Christopherson “Coco” M. Yap, Ma. Cynthia K. Chan, Ysabel Maria J. Zamora, Rachel Marguerite B. Del Mar, Maria Fe R. Abunda, Amparo Maria J. Zamora, Kristine Singson-Meehan, Francisco Jose “Bingo” F. Matugas II, CPA, CESO, LLB, Linabelle Ruth R. Villarica, Angelica Natasha Co, JC Abalos, Elizaldy S. Co, Stella Luz A. Quimbo, Mary Mitzi L. Cajayon-Uy, and Mario Vittorio “Marvey” A. Mariño

AN ACT
PROHIBITING DISCRIMINATION ON THE BASIS OF SEXUAL ORIENTATION,
GENDER IDENTITY OR EXPRESSION, OR SEX CHARACTERISTICS AND
PROVIDING PENALTIES THEREFOR

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

- 1 SECTION 1. *Short Title.* - This Act shall be known as the “Sexual Orientation, Gender
2 Identity or Expression, or Sex Characteristics Equality Act.”
- 3 SEC. 2. *Declaration of Policy.* - The State recognizes the fundamental right of every
4 person regardless of sex, age, class, status, ethnicity, color, disability, religious, and political

1 beliefs, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, or sex characteristics (hereinafter
2 referred as “SOGIESC”) to be free from any form of discrimination. It shall therefore intensify its
3 efforts to fulfill its duties under the Equal Protection Clause and the Bill of Rights provisions of
4 the Philippine Constitution, and international and domestic laws to respect, protect, and fulfill the
5 rights and dignity of every individual.

6 To this end, the State shall exert efforts to address all forms of discrimination,
7 marginalization and violence on the basis of SOGIESC, and to promote human dignity as
8 enshrined in the United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the Convention on the
9 Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women, particularly the General
10 Recommendation No. 28 on Non-discrimination Based on Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity,
11 Convention on the Rights of the Child, International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights,
12 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, and all other relevant and
13 universally-accepted human rights instruments and other international conventions to which the
14 Philippines is a signatory or a party.

15 In the enforcement of this Act, the free exercise and enjoyment of religious freedom and
16 of the fundamental rights of parents in the upbringing of their children in accordance with their
17 religious convictions shall be given all due respect. In all matters, the best interest of children shall
18 be paramount.

19 SEC. 3. *Definition of Terms.* – As used in this Act:

- 20 (a) *Asexual* refers to a person who does not experience attraction or experiences
21 markedly reduced attraction toward individuals of any gender;
- 22 (b) *Bisexual* refers to a person who has the capacity to form enduring physical, romantic,
23 and/or emotional attractions to those of the same gender or to those of another gender;
- 24 (c) *Child* refers to a person below eighteen (18) years of age or older but who is incapable
25 of taking care of oneself as defined under Republic Act No. 7610, as amended,

otherwise known as the “Special Protection of Children Against Abuse, Exploitation and Discrimination Act”;

(d) *Discrimination* refers to any act of distinction, exclusion, restriction, or preference which is based on any ground such as sex or SOGIESC, and which has the purpose or effect, whether direct or indirect, of nullifying or impairing the recognition, access to, enjoyment, or exercise by all persons on an equal footing of all rights and freedoms. The actual sex or SOGIESC of the person subjected to discrimination shall not be relevant for the purpose of determining whether an act of discrimination has been committed. Direct discrimination occurs where a person is treated less favorably than another person in the same or comparable circumstances on the ground of a person or persons’ SOGIESC. Indirect discrimination occurs where an apparently neutral condition or requirement is imposed which has the effect of disadvantaging a person of diverse SOGIESC and which is not reasonable in the circumstances;

(e) *Gay* refers to a person who identifies himself as a man and whose enduring physical, romantic, and/or emotional attractions are to people who also identify themselves as men;

(f) *Gender* refers to a social construct used to categorize a person as man, woman, or other identity, which is usually based on one’s sex assigned at birth;

(g) *Gender expression* refers to the way a person communicates gender identity to others through behavior, clothing, hairstyles, communication or speech pattern, or body characteristics;

(h) *Gender identity* refers to a person’s innermost concept of self as man, woman, or another non-binary identity which may or may not correspond with their sex or gender assigned at birth;

(i) *Harassment* refers to such unwanted conduct, pattern of conduct, act, or series of acts which tend to annoy, insult, bully, demean, offend, threaten, intimidate, alarm, or

- 1 create a hostile or emotionally distressing environment, or put a person or group of
2 persons in fear of their safety;
- 3 (j) *Hate crimes* refer to criminal offenses committed against a person or a group of
4 persons, or against such targeted person's or group's honor or property, motivated in
5 whole or in part by the offender's bias against SOGIESC;
- 6 (k) *Intersex* refers to people born with the sex characteristics (including genitals, gonads
7 and chromosome patterns) that do not fit typical binary notions of male or female
8 bodies, all of which are natural bodily variations along a spectrum;
- 9 (l) *Lesbian* refers to a person who identifies herself as a woman and whose enduring
10 physical, romantic, and/or emotional attractions are to people who also identify
11 themselves as women;
- 12 (m) *LGBTQIA+ community* refers to the collective of persons who are Lesbian, Gay,
13 Bisexual, Transgender/Transsexual, Queer/Questioning, Intersex, Asexual/Allies,
14 Non-Binary/Genderqueer and other persons of diverse SOGIESC;
- 15 (n) *Marginalization* refers to a condition where a whole category of people is excluded
16 from useful and meaningful participation in political, economic, social, and cultural
17 life;
- 18 (o) *Profiling* refers to subjecting a person or group of persons to investigatory activities,
19 which include unnecessary, unjustified, illegal and degrading searches, or other
20 investigatory activities, in determining whether an individual is engaged in an activity
21 presumed to be unlawful, immoral or socially unacceptable;
- 22 (p) *Reasonable accommodation* means necessary and appropriate modification and
23 adjustments not imposing a disproportionate or undue burden, where needed in a
24 particular case, to ensure persons of diverse SOGIESC the enjoyment or exercise on
25 an equal basis with others of all human rights and fundamental freedoms;

- (q) Sex refers to the civil status of a person acquired by birth having a system of reproduction corresponding to that belonging to either male, female or intersex;
- (r) *Sex characteristics* refers to a person's physical traits that indicate their biological sex, such as chromosomes, external genitalia, gonads, hormones, and internal reproductive organs. Traits present at birth are called primary sex characteristics, whereas those that develop during puberty are called secondary sex characteristics;
- (s) *Sexual orientation* refers to the direction of emotional, sexual attraction, or conduct towards people of the same gender (homosexual orientation) or towards people of more than one gender (bisexual orientation), or towards people of the opposite gender (heterosexual orientation) or to the absence of sexual attraction (asexual orientation);
- (t) *Stigma* refers to the dynamic devaluation and dehumanization of an individual in the eyes of others which may be based on attributes that are arbitrarily defined by others as discreditable or unworthy, and which result in discrimination when acted upon;
- (u) *Transgender* refers to a person whose gender identity does not align with the sex or gender assigned at birth, frequently abbreviated to "trans"; and
- (v) *Queer* refers to a variety of sexual orientation and gender identities or expression that do not align with mainstream, heteronormative, and/or binary assumptions. Sometimes referred to as *genderqueer* or *non-binary*.

SEC. 4. *Communities Vulnerable to Discrimination and Abuse on the Basis of SOGIESC.*

- This Act seeks to protect individuals and communities that are at a greater risk of experiencing human rights violations on the basis of SOGIESC, including individuals and communities of diverse SOGIESC who are children, young, poor, persons with disabilities, indigenous peoples or persons of different ethnic background, or cultural background, and of various religious beliefs.

For this purpose, discrimination on the grounds of a person's SOGIESC intersecting or compounded by other grounds and factors such as age, racial or ethnic origin, religious belief or

activity, political inclination or conviction, social class, economic status, marital or relationship status, disability, HIV status, health status or medical history, language, physical features, or other status shall be considered a discriminatory practice.

SEC. 5. *Discriminatory Practices.* - It shall be unlawful for any person, natural or juridical, to engage in discrimination as defined in this Act, which shall include:

(a) Advertising, producing, and publishing in the media, in educational textbooks, and other medium that has the effect of promoting, encouraging and perpetuating stigma or inciting violence and sexual abuse against any person or group on the basis of SOGIESC;

(b) Denying access to public services to any person on the basis of SOGIESC;

(c) Including SOGIESC, as well as the disclosure of one's SOGIESC, in the criteria for hiring, promotion, transfer, designation, work assignment, re-assignment, dismissal of workers, subcontracting and other human resource movement and action, performance review, and in the determination of employee compensation, access to career development opportunities, training, and other learning and development interventions, incentives, privileges, benefits or allowances, and other terms and conditions of employment: *Provided*, That this provision shall apply to employment and skills training in both the private and public sectors, including military, police, and other similar services: *Provided further*, That this prohibition shall likewise apply to the contracting and engaging of the services of juridical persons, associations or organizations with LGBTQIA+ members or of associations or organizations advocating LGBTQIA+ rights;

(d) Refusing admission or expelling a person from any educational or training institution, such as police and military academies or training institutions, on the basis of SOGIESC. This includes discriminating against a student or trainee due to the SOGIESC of the student's parents or guardian, court-appointed or otherwise: *Provided however*, That the right of educational and training institutions to determine the academic qualifications of their students or trainees shall be duly upheld;

1 (e) Imposing disciplinary sanctions, penalties harsher than customary or similar
2 punishments, requirements, restrictions or prohibitions that infringe on the rights of the students
3 on the basis of SOGIESC, including discriminating against a student or trainee due to the
4 SOGIESC of the student's parents or guardian, court-appointed or otherwise;

5 (f) Refusing or revoking the accreditation, formal recognition, registration or plan to
6 organize of any organization, group, political party, institution, or establishment in educational
7 institutions, workplaces, communities, and other settings, solely on the basis of the SOGIESC
8 of their members or of their target constituencies such as dissolving existing organizations or
9 refusing or revoking the accreditation, formal recognition, registration or establishment of any
10 organization, group, political party, institution, or establishment in educational institutions,
11 workplaces, communities, and other settings, on the basis of the SOGIESC of their members or
12 of their target constituencies, whether explicit or otherwise;

13 (g) Denying a person access to public or private medical and other health services open
14 to the general public on the basis of such person's SOGIESC, as well as access to public and
15 private health insurance, including health maintenance organizations, on the basis of SOGIESC:
16 *Provided*, That this shall not authorize an order to any institution or person to perform gender
17 affirming surgeries or other similar procedures;

18 (h) Denying an application for or revoking a professional or other similar kind of
19 license, clearance, certification on, or any other similar document, except marriage license,
20 issued by the government due to the applicant's SOGIESC;

21 (i) Denying a person access to or the use of establishments, facilities, utilities, or
22 services, including housing, open to the general public on the basis of SOGIESC: *Provided*,
23 That the act of giving inferior accommodations or services shall be considered a denial of access
24 or use of such facility or service: *Provided further*, That establishments will make available
25 their existing toilets with facilities designated for persons with disabilities also as gender neutral

1 toilets: *Provided finally*, That this prohibition covers acts of discrimination against juridical
2 persons solely on the basis of the SOGIESC of their members or of their target constituencies;

3 (j) Subjecting or forcing any person to undertake any medical or psychological
4 examination to determine or alter, or both, the person's SOGIESC without the express approval
5 of the person involved, except in cases where the person involved is a minor and below the age
6 of discernment, or a person who lacks mental capacity, in which case, prior approval of the
7 appropriate Family Court shall be required. In the latter case, the child or a person who lacks
8 mental capacity shall be represented in the proceedings by the Solicitor General or the latter's
9 authorized representative. In no case shall a minor or a person who lacks mental capacity be
10 forced to undertake said examination against the person or persons' will and consent;

11 (k) Harassment, coercion, or threats committed on the basis of one's SOGIESC by
12 those involved in the enforcement of law, regulations or directives, and the protection of rights
13 of any person, whether they belong to the public or private sector. Among other cases,
14 prohibited acts under this section include arresting or placing under custody, and subjecting a
15 person to extortion, physical, verbal abuse, or sexual abuse, regardless of whether such arrest
16 has legal or factual basis. Harassment, coercion, or threat of juridical persons on the basis of
17 the SOGIESC of their members, stockholders, benefactors, clients, or patrons is likewise
18 covered by this provision;

19 (l) Publishing information intended to "out" or reveal the sex or SOGIESC of persons
20 without their consent, whether or not done in good faith, when such has not been made known
21 by the person/s concerned and has been made with malicious intent or is primarily motivated
22 by a desire for commercial profit;

23 (m) Engaging in public speech, except religious speech or comments made in the
24 context of a religious service, ceremony or activity, meant to shame, insult, vilify, or which
25 tends to incite or normalize the commission of discriminatory practices against persons of

1 diverse SOGIESC, and which acts or practices in turn, intimidate them or result in the loss of
2 their self-esteem;

3 (n) Subjecting persons or groups of persons to harassment which is motivated in whole
4 or in part by the offender's bias, belief, or perception regarding the offended party's SOGIESC,
5 regardless of whether the belief or perception is correct. Such prohibited act may include
6 physical assault, stalking, or making derogatory comments, slurs or lewd propositions, and may
7 be conducted through any form of medium, including visual representation, broadcast
8 communication, correspondence or communication through mail or any telecommunication
9 device, or through the internet or cyberspace;

10 (o) Subjecting any person, natural or juridical, to gender profiling or to any
11 investigatory activities, which include (i) unnecessary, unjustified, illegal, or degrading
12 searches to determine whether an individual is engaged in an activity presumed to be unlawful,
13 immoral, or socially unacceptable; (ii) recording and analyzing a person's psychological and
14 behavioral characteristics to make generalizations about a person's SOGIESC or to assist in
15 identifying a particular subgroup of people's SOGIESC;

16 (p) Preventing a child under parental authority, custody, or guardianship, whether court
17 appointment or otherwise, from exhibiting or expressing one's SOGIESC; or manifesting
18 rejection of such child's SOGIESC by inflicting or threatening to inflict bodily or physical harm
19 against the child or by causing mental or emotional suffering to the child through intimidation,
20 harassment, public ridicule or humiliation, repeated verbal abuse, or other similar means; or in
21 general, committing any act or omission prejudicial to the welfare and interest of the child as a
22 result of the bias against the SOGIESC of the child;

23 (q) Adopting a measure or practice of general or neutral application which fails to
24 provide for mechanisms to offset or address SOGIESC-based disadvantages or limitations as a
25 result of which persons of diverse SOGIESC are denied or restricted in the recognition and
26 protection of their rights and in their access to and enjoyment of opportunities, benefits, or

1 privileges otherwise available to other persons: *Provided*, That this provision includes denial of
2 reasonable accommodation: *Provided further*, That such prohibited act may include, among
3 others, economic assistance programs extended only to families traditionally consisting of
4 heterosexual couples, whether *de facto* or legally recognized, to the exclusion of those
5 consisting of couples of diverse SOGIESC; and

6 (r) Subjecting a person to any other analogous acts that shall have the effect or purpose
7 of impairing or nullifying the enjoyment, recognition, or exercise of a person's rights and
8 freedoms.

9 SEC. 6. *Privacy Rights*. – No person shall be burdened, prejudiced, or prosecuted by reason
10 of the exercise of the right to personal privacy, unless it can be shown that there is a compelling
11 reason or interest justifying the infringement of said constitutional right, and there is no other
12 less restrictive means to achieve said reason or interest.

13 SEC. 7. *Administrative Sanctions*. - Refusal of a government official or employee or those
14 involved in the enforcement of law whose duty is to implement any part of this Act, to
15 investigate, prosecute, comply with the directive of the Commission on Human Rights (CHR),
16 or otherwise act on a complaint for a violation of this Act or causing unreasonable delay to
17 perform such a duty without a valid ground shall constitute gross negligence on the part of the
18 official who shall suffer the appropriate penalty under civil service laws, rules and regulations.

19 SEC. 8. *Penalties*. - A person who commits any of the discriminatory practices described
20 in Section 5 shall, upon conviction, be penalized by a fine of not less than One hundred thousand
21 pesos (P100,000) but not more than Five hundred thousand pesos (P500,000) or imprisonment
22 of not less than one (1) year but not more than twelve (12) years or both, at the discretion of the
23 court. In addition, the court may impose upon a person found to have committed any of the
24 prohibited acts the rendition of community service in terms of attendance in human rights
25 education's familiarization with and exposure to the plight of the victims.

1 If the violation or offense is committed on the grounds of a person’s SOGIESC intersecting
2 or compounded by other grounds and factors mentioned in Section 4, the penalty shall be
3 imposed in its maximum.

4 If the violation or offense is committed by a corporation, partnership, association or other
5 juridical entities, the penalty provided for in this section shall be imposed upon the directors,
6 officers, employees or other officials or persons therein responsible for the offense without
7 prejudice to the civil liabilities arising from the criminal offense.

8 Any action arising from the violation of the provisions of this Act shall prescribe in three
9 (3) years.

10 Nothing in this Act shall preclude the victim from instituting a separate and independent
11 action for damages and other affirmative reliefs or such other cases for violation of other
12 applicable penal laws.

13 The penalties provided under this Section shall be meted without prejudice to the
14 imposition of administrative liability for government officials and employees.

15 SEC. 9. *Special Aggravating Circumstance.* – If any civil, criminal, or administrative
16 offense, not falling under this Act, is committed and proven to be motivated by bias, prejudice,
17 or hate based on SOGIESC, said offense shall be aggravated and the corresponding penalty
18 provided thereto shall be imposed in its maximum.

19 SEC. 10. *Redress Mechanisms for SOGIESC-related Cases.* –

20 (a) *Inclusion of SOGIESC Concerns in All Police Station Activities and Services* – The
21 Women and Children’s Desks now existing in all police stations shall be renamed as Women,
22 Children and Persons of Diverse SOGIESC Protection Desk, which shall also act on and attend
23 to complaints/cases covered by this Act. In this regard, police handling said desks shall
24 undergo appropriate trainings with human rights-based approach to include among others
25 gender sensitivity and awareness in proper terminology, and in the dynamics of relationships

1 existing between persons of diverse SOGIESC as applied in hate crime investigations, case
2 handlings, and case documentations.

3 Complainant-minors can be represented by parents, guardians, or a non-government
4 organization of good standing and reputation.

5 (b) *Role of the Civil Service Commission (CSC)* – In appropriate cases, the CSC shall, by
6 regulation, require government establishments, including government-owned and controlled
7 corporations and financial institutions to establish a grievance mechanism to address
8 discriminatory practices in the workplace and in the provision of services to the public. For
9 this purpose, failure or delay in establishing a grievance mechanism by the Head of Agency
10 shall be a ground for the imposition of an administrative fine as may be prescribed by the CSC.

11 (c) *Role of the Department of Labor and Employment (DOLE)* – In appropriate cases, the
12 DOLE shall, by regulation, require private establishments to establish a grievance mechanism
13 to address discriminatory practices committed in the workplace and in the provision of services
14 to the public. For this purpose, failure or delay in establishing a grievance mechanism shall be
15 a ground for the imposition of an administrative fine as may be prescribed by the DOLE.

16 (d) *Role of the Commission on Human Rights* – The CHR shall investigate and recommend
17 the filing of a complaint against any person violating this Act. If the CHR has reasonable cause
18 to believe that any person or group of persons is committing acts penalized in Section 5 of this
19 Act, the CHR shall recommend a legal action in the appropriate prosecutor's office or court.

20 The CHR shall also direct the officer concerned to take appropriate action against a public
21 officer or employee at fault or who neglects to perform an act or discharge a duty required
22 under this Act, and recommend the revocation of license, removal from office or employment,
23 suspension, demotion, fine, censure, or prosecution, and ensure compliance therewith. The
24 refusal or delay in the compliance with the directive of the CHR, without valid cause, to revoke
25 the license, remove, suspend, demote, fine, censure, or prosecute an officer or employee who

1 is at fault, or who neglects to perform an act or discharge a duty required under this Act, shall
2 be a ground for disciplinary action against said officer or employee.

3 The CHR shall also document cases of discrimination on the basis of SOGIESC and shall
4 include these documented cases in its annual human rights report. The Commission shall
5 actively provide recommendations to different branches of government on how to address and
6 eliminate discrimination on the basis of SOGIESC.

7 SEC. 11. *Government Programs and Policies.* – The State shall pursue initiatives and
8 programs that seek to establish and maintain an environment free of stigma and discrimination.
9 It shall direct the machinery and resources of the State to promote non-discrimination and shall
10 encourage other sectors of the society to engage and participate in these efforts. To this end,
11 the Council shall, by rules and regulations, develop, prescribe and administer incentive and
12 award scheme to encourage public and private establishments to provide programs that defend
13 the human rights of persons of diverse SOGIESC and contribute to their empowerment. The
14 State shall ensure the implementation of the following programs:

15 (a) Social Protection Programs (SPPs) - The national government shall ensure that
16 communities vulnerable to stigma and discrimination on the basis of SOGIESC are integrated
17 into government-run SPP.

18 (b) Diversity and Inclusion Programs and Trainings (DIPTs) - All government
19 agencies, including government-owned and controlled corporations, local government units
20 (LGUs), private companies, public and private education institutions, and other entities,
21 whether public or private, shall establish diversity and inclusion programs and shall endeavor
22 to provide or conduct trainings for their staff, employees, students and trainees, and
23 constituents on human rights, gender sensitivity and awareness, and sensitization on the issue
24 of violence and abuse to ensure that human rights violations and violence on the basis of
25 SOGIESC are prevented. Such institutions may incorporate these activities into existing

1 gender sensitivity and development training programs or school curricula. Finally, the above-
2 listed agencies, companies and institutions shall create an internal redress mechanism to
3 address cases of discrimination and develop administrative remedies or sanction for such
4 cases.

5 (c) Information and Education Campaign (IEC) - All government agencies and
6 instrumentalities are mandated to develop and implement SOGIESC-specific gender
7 sensitivity education and information dissemination programs. They shall endeavor to
8 produce and publish information and education campaign materials on gender and human
9 rights.

10 SEC. 12. *Empowering Portrayal of Persons of Diverse SOGIESC in Media.* – The State
11 shall provide appropriate measures to ensure that media shall undertake positive and
12 empowering portrayal of persons of diverse SOGIESC to counter existing stereotypes and
13 misconceptions that often lead to discriminatory practices. To this end, incentives and awards
14 scheme shall be provided to programs that defend the human rights of persons of diverse
15 SOGIESC and contribute to their empowerment, pursuant to Sec. 11 of this Act.

16 SEC. 13. *SOGIESC Equality Congressional Oversight Committee.* - For the effective
17 implementation of this Act, there shall be created a Congressional Oversight Committee,
18 hereinafter referred to as the SOGIESC Equality Congressional Oversight Committee
19 (SECOC), within sixty (60) days after the enactment of this Act. The SECOC shall be composed
20 of five (5) members each from the Senate and the House of Representatives, which shall include
21 the Chairpersons of the Senate Committees on Women, Children, Family Relations and Gender
22 Equality, and Justice and Human Rights, and the Chairpersons of the House of Representatives
23 Committees on Women and Gender Equality, and Human Rights. The members from the
24 Senate and the House of Representatives shall be appointed by the Senate President and the
25 Speaker, respectively, with at least one (1) member representing the minority.

1 The SECOC shall be chaired jointly by the Chair of the Senate Committee on Women,
2 Children, Family Relations and Gender Equality and the House Committee on Women and
3 Gender Equality. The position of Vice-Chair of the SECOC shall be jointly held by the Chair
4 of the Senate Committee on Justice and Human Rights and the House Committee on Human
5 Rights. The Secretariat of the SECOC shall come from the Secretariat personnel of the Senate
6 and the House of Representatives committees concerned.

7 The SECOC shall monitor the compliance of public institutions to the provisions of this
8 Act. Within three (3) years after the enactment of this Act, the SECOC shall conduct an audit
9 of national and local policies that discriminate on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity
10 or expression, or sex characteristics, and shall submit a report to Congress, the Office of the
11 President, and the Supreme Court, on this subject. Thereafter, the Council shall submit to
12 Congress an annual report on the implementation of this Act.

13 The SECOC shall cease to exist ten (10) years after its organization.

14 SEC. 14. *Inter-Agency Council on SOGIESC Equality.* – In pursuance of the
15 abovementioned government programs and policies, there is hereby established an inter-
16 agency council on SOGIESC equality, hereinafter known as the Council, which shall be
17 composed of the following agencies and organizations:

- 18 a) CHR;
- 19 b) Department of Justice (DOJ);
- 20 c) CSC;
- 21 d) Philippine National Police (PNP);
- 22 e) Department of Information and Communications Technology;
- 23 f) National Youth Commission (NYC);
- 24 g) Philippine Commission on Women (PCW);
- 25 h) Commission on Population and Development (CPD);
- 26 i) DOLE;

- j) Department of Education (DepEd);
- k) Commission on Higher Education (CHED);
- l) Technical Education and Skills Development Authority (TESDA);
- m) Philippine Statistics Authority;
- n) Department of Health (DOH);
- o) Department of Social Welfare and Development (DSWD);
- p) Department of the Interior and Local Government (DILG); and
- q) At least three (3) representatives from civil society organizations (CSOs) with proven expertise and track record on SOGIESC concerns;

The Chairperson of the CHR shall be the permanent Chairperson of the Council, and the secretary of Justice as its permanent Vice-Chairperson. The Council members may designate their permanent representative who shall have a rank not lower than an assistant secretary or its equivalent, and shall receive emoluments as may be determined by the Council in accordance with existing budget and accounting rules and regulations.

The CSOs forming part of the Council shall be selected based on proven expertise and track record on SOGIESC concerns, subject to the implementing rules and regulations of this act. The representatives of the CSOs shall serve for a term of three (3) years renewable at the discretion of the Chairperson upon recommendation of the Council for a maximum of two (2) consecutive terms.

The Council shall meet at least once every quarter, the presence of the Chairperson or the Vice-Chairperson of the Council, and at least ten (10) other representatives of the Council members shall constitute a quorum to do business, and a majority of those present shall be sufficient to pass resolutions or render decisions.

SEC. 15. *Powers and Functions of the Council.* – The Council shall have the following powers and functions:

- (a) Develop DIPTs and IECs for the national government;

(b) Provide overall direction to the DIPTs, IECs and SPPs of the national government, and guidance and technical assistance to agencies in the implementation of the DIPTs, IECs and SPPs in their respective agencies;

c. Encourage LGUs to issue ordinances promoting DIPTs and IECs within their respective jurisdictions;

d. Ensure that branches, departments, bureaus, offices, agencies and instrumentalities of the government, including government-owned and controlled corporations (GOCCs), state universities and colleges (SUCs) and LGUs, undertake appropriate measures, subject to existing laws, rules and issuances, relative to the violation of nondiscrimination laws or issuances, and/or filing of appropriate action against erring persons;

e. Establish a system for monitoring the progress of branches, departments, bureaus, offices, agencies and instrumentalities of the government, including GOCCs, SUCs and LGUs, in the implementation of DIPTs, IECs and SSPs;

f. Enlist the support and assistance of other government agencies and instrumentalities in the attainment of the objectives of Section 10 of this Act; and

g. Submit to the SECOC regular reports on the progress of the implementation of this act, highlighting the impact thereof on the status and human rights of people with diverse SOGIESC and recommend possible legislation to address gaps in existing laws.

SEC. 16. *Secretariat of the Council.* – The CHR shall determine the additional positions required for the purpose consisting of personnel with the necessary technical expertise and capacity in accordance with the Revised Compensation and Position Classification System subject to the evaluation and approval of the Department of Budget and Management and in accordance with the civil service laws, rules and regulations.

The secretariat shall be headed by an Executive Director who shall be under the direct supervision of the Chairperson of the Council.

The secretariat shall perform the following functions:

- 1 (a) Coordinate and manage the day-to-day affairs of the Council;
- 2 (b) Assist in the formulation, monitoring and evaluation of DIPTs and IECs;
- 3 (c) Provide technical assistance, support and advisory services to the Council and its
- 4 external partners;
- 5 (d) Assist the Council in identifying and building internal and external networks and
- 6 partnerships;
- 7 (e) Coordinate and support the efforts of the Council and its members to mobilize
- 8 resources; and
- 9 (f) Provide administrative support to the Council.

10 SEC. 17. *Appropriations.* - The amount necessary for the implementation of this Act

11 shall be included in the annual General Appropriations Act.

12 SEC. 18. *Implementing Rules and Regulations.* - Within sixty (60) days from the

13 effectivity of this Act, the CHR, DOJ, CSC, PNP, Department of National Defense, NYC,

14 PCW, CPD, DOLE, DepEd, CHED, TESDA, DOH, DSWD, DILG, and at least three (3) CSOs

15 with proven expertise and track record on SOGIESC concerns, shall promulgate the necessary

16 rules and regulations for the effective implementation of the provisions of this Act.

17 SEC. 19. *Separability Clause.* - If any provision of this Act is declared

18 unconstitutional or otherwise invalid, the validity of the other provisions shall not be affected

19 thereby.

20 SEC. 20. *Repealing Clause.* - All laws, decrees, orders, rules and regulations, or parts

21 thereof inconsistent with this Act are hereby repealed or modified accordingly.

22 SEC. 21. *Effectivity.* - This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its publication

23 in the *Official Gazette* or in a newspaper of general circulation.

24 Approved,

House of Representatives Committee Affairs Department

FACT SHEET

House Bill No. 10176

(In Substitution of House Bills Numbered 222, 460, 3418, 3702, 4277, 5551, 6003 and 7036)
(As Approved by the Committee on Women and Gender Equality on 23 May 2023, and the
Committee on Appropriations on 13 February 2024)

AN ACT

PROHIBITING DISCRIMINATION ON THE BASIS OF SEXUAL ORIENTATION, GENDER IDENTITY OR EXPRESSION, OR SEX CHARACTERISTICS AND PROVIDING PENALTIES THEREFOR

Introduced by: REPS. GERALDINE B. ROMAN, JUAN CARLOS "ARJO" C. ATAYDE, ANTONIO B. LEGARDA, JR., RALPH G. RECTO, CHRISTOPHER V.P. DE VENECIA, ARLENE D. BROSAS, FRANCE L. CASTRO, RAOUL DANNIEL A. MANUEL, PATRICK MICHAEL D. VARGAS, EDWIN L. OLIVAREZ, RAMON JOLO B. REVILLA III, GUS S. TAMBUNTING, CHING B. BERNOS, NOEL "BONG" N. RIVERA, CHRISTOPHERSON "COCO" M. YAP, MA. CYNTHIA K. CHAN, YSABEL MARIA J. ZAMORA, RACHEL MARGUERITE B. DEL MAR, MARIA FE R. ABUNDA, AMPARO MARIA J. ZAMORA, KRISTINE SINGSON-MEEHAN, FRANCISCO JOSE "BINGO" F. MATUGAS II, CPA, CESO, LLB, LINABELLE RUTH R. VILLARICA, ANGELICA NATASHA CO, JC ABALOS, ELIZALDY S. CO, STELLA LUZ A. QUIMBO, MARY MITZI L. CAJAYON-UY, AND MARIO VITTORIO "MARVEY" A. MARIÑO

*Committee Referral: COMMITTEE ON WOMEN AND GENDER EQUALITY (Primary)
Committee Chairperson: REP. GERALDINE B. ROMAN*

*Committee Referral: COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS (Secondary)
Committee Chairperson: REP. ELIZALDY S. CO*

OBJECTIVES:

- To eliminate discriminatory practices on the grounds of a person's sexual orientation, gender identity or expression or sex characteristics (SOGIESC) by banning and punishing several discriminatory acts
- To promote non-discrimination as a way of life by encouraging public and private establishments to implement program initiatives that defend the human rights of persons of diverse SOGIESC and contribute to their empowerment
- To put in place appropriate redress mechanisms for SOGIESC-related cases

KEY PROVISIONS:

- Defines the terms asexual, bisexual, child, discrimination, gay, gender, gender expression, gender identity, harassment, hate crimes, intersex, LGBTQIA+ community, lesbian, marginalization, profiling, reasonable accommodation, sex, sex characteristics, sexual orientation, stigma, transgender, and queer;
- Itemizes the following as unlawful discriminatory practices:
 - a) Advertising, producing, and publishing in the media, in educational textbooks, and other medium that has the effect of promoting, encouraging and perpetuating stigma or inciting violence and sexual abuse against any person or group on the basis of SOGIESC;
 - b) Denying access to public services to any person on the basis of SOGIESC;
 - c) Including SOGIESC, as well as the disclosure of one's SOGIESC, in the criteria for hiring, promotion, transfer, designation, work assignment, re-assignment, dismissal of workers, subcontracting and other human resource movement and action, performance review, and in the determination of employee compensation, access to career development opportunities, training, and other learning and development interventions, incentives, privileges, benefits or allowances, and other terms and conditions of employment: *Provided*, That this provision shall apply to employment and skills training in both the private and public, including military, police, and other similar services: *Provided further*, That this prohibition shall likewise apply to the contracting and engaging of the services of juridical persons, associations or organizations with LGBTQIA+ members or of associations or organizations advocating LGBTQIA+ rights;
 - d) Refusing admission or expelling a person from any educational or training institution, such as police and military academies or training institutions, on the basis of SOGIESC. This includes discriminating against a student or trainee due to the SOGIESC of the student's parents or guardian, court-appointed or otherwise: *Provided however*, That the right of educational and training institutions to determine the academic qualifications of their students or trainees shall be duly upheld;
 - e) Imposing disciplinary sanctions, penalties harsher than customary or similar punishments, requirements, restrictions or prohibitions that infringe on the rights of the students on the basis of SOGIESC, including discriminating against a student or trainee due to the SOGIESC of the student's parents or guardian, court-appointed or otherwise;
 - f) Refusing or revoking the accreditation, formal recognition, registration or plan to organize of any organization, group, political party, institution, or establishment in educational institutions, workplaces, communities, and other settings, solely on the basis of the SOGIESC of their members or of their target constituencies such as dissolving existing organizations, whether explicit or otherwise;
 - g) Denying a person access to public or private medical and other health services open to the general public on the basis of such person's SOGIESC, as well as access to public and private health insurance, including health maintenance organizations, on the basis of SOGIESC: *Provided*, That this shall not authorize an order to any institution or person to perform gender affirming surgeries or other similar procedures;
 - h) Denying an application for or revoking a professional or other similar kind of license, clearance, certification on, or any other similar document, except marriage license, issued by the government due to the applicant's SOGIESC;

- i) Denying a person or juridical person equal access to or the use of establishments, facilities, utilities, or services, including housing, open to the general public on the basis of SOGIESC;
- j) Subjecting or forcing any person to undertake any medical or psychological examination to determine and/or alter the person's SOGIESC without the express approval of the person involved, except in case of a child where prior approval of the appropriate Family Court shall be required;
- k) Harassment, coercion, or threats committed on the basis of one's SOGIESC by those involved in the enforcement of law, regulations or directives, and the protection of rights of any person, whether they belong to the public or private sector. Among other cases, prohibited acts under this section include arresting or placing under custody, and subjecting a person to extortion, physical, verbal abuse, or sexual abuse, regardless of whether such arrest has legal or factual basis. Harassment, coercion, or threat of juridical persons on the basis of the SOGIESC of their members, stockholders, benefactors, clients, or patrons is likewise covered by this provision;
- l) Publishing information intended to "out" or reveal the sex or SOGIESC of persons without their consent, whether or not done in good faith, when such has not been made known by the person/s concerned and has been made with malicious intent or is primarily motivated by a desire for commercial profit;
- m) Engaging in public speech, except religious speech or comments made in the context of a religious service, ceremony or activity, meant to shame, insult, vilify, or which tends to incite or normalize the commission of discriminatory practices against persons of diverse SOGIESC, and which acts or practices in turn, intimidate them or result in the loss of their self-esteem;
- n) Subjecting persons or groups of persons to harassment which is motivated in whole or in part by the offender's bias, belief, or perception regarding the offended party's SOGIESC, regardless of whether the belief or perception is correct. Such prohibited act may include physical assault, stalking, or making derogatory comments, slurs or lewd propositions, and may be conducted through any form of medium, including but not limited to, visual representation, broadcast communication, correspondence or communication through mail or any telecommunication device, or through the internet or cyberspace;
- o) Subjecting any person, natural or juridical, to gender profiling or to any investigatory activities, which include (i) unnecessary, unjustified, illegal, or degrading searches to determine whether an individual is engaged in an activity presumed to be unlawful, immoral, or socially unacceptable; (ii) recording and analyzing a person's psychological and behavioral characteristics to make generalizations about a person's SOGIESC or to assist in identifying a particular subgroup of people's SOGIESC;
- p) Preventing a child under parental authority, custody, or guardianship, whether court appointment or otherwise, from exhibiting or expressing one's SOGIESC; or manifesting rejection of such child's SOGIESC by inflicting or threatening to inflict bodily or physical harm against the child or by causing mental or emotional suffering of the child through intimidation, harassment, public ridicule or humiliation, repeated verbal abuse, or other similar means, or in general, committing any act or omission prejudicial to the welfare and interest of the child as a result of the bias against the SOGIESC of the child;
- q) Adopting a measure or practice of general or neutral application which fails to provide for mechanisms to offset or address SOGIESC-based disadvantages or limitations as a result of which persons of diverse SOGIESC are denied or restricted in the recognition and protection of their rights and in their access to and enjoyment of opportunities,

benefits, or privileges otherwise available to other persons: *Provided*, That this provision includes denial of reasonable accommodation: *Provided further*, That such prohibited act may include, among others, economic assistance programs extended only to families traditionally consisting of heterosexual couples, whether de facto or legally recognized, to the exclusion of those consisting of couples of diverse SOGIESC; and

- r) Subjecting a person to any other analogous acts that shall have the effect or purpose of impairing or nullifying the enjoyment, recognition, or exercise of a person's rights and freedoms.
- Stipulates that no person shall be burdened, prejudiced, or prosecuted by reason of the exercise of the right to personal privacy, unless it can be shown that there is a compelling reason or interest justifying the infringement of said constitutional right, and there is no other less restrictive means to achieve said reason or interest;
- Imposes administrative sanctions on the refusal of a government official or employee or those involved in the enforcement of law whose duty is to implement any part of this Act, to investigate, prosecute, comply with the directive of the Commission on Human Rights (CHR), or otherwise act on a complaint for a violation of this Act or causing unreasonable delay to perform such a duty without a valid ground shall constitute gross negligence on the part of the official who shall suffer the appropriate penalty under civil service laws, rules and regulations;
- Punishes upon conviction a person who commits any unlawful discriminatory practices under this Act, by a fine of not less than One hundred thousand pesos (P100,000) but not more than Five hundred thousand pesos (P500,000) or imprisonment of not less than one (1) year but not more than twelve (12) years or both, at the discretion of the court. In addition, the court may impose the rendition of community service in terms of attendance in human rights education's familiarization with and exposure to the plight of the victims. If the violation or offense is committed on the grounds of a person's SOGIESC intersecting or compounded by other grounds and factors such as age, racial or ethnic origin, religious belief or activity, political inclination or conviction, social class, economic status, marital or relationship status, disability, HIV status, health status or medical history, language, physical features, or other status, the penalty shall be imposed in its maximum. If the violation or offense is committed by a corporation, partnership, association or other juridical entities, the penalty provided herein shall be imposed upon the directors, officers, employees or other officials or persons therein responsible for the offense without prejudice to the civil liabilities arising from the criminal offense. These penalties shall be meted without prejudice to the imposition of administrative liability for government officials and employees.
- Prescribes in three (3) years any action arising from the violation of the provisions of this Act;
- States that nothing in this Act shall preclude the victim from instituting a separate and independent action for damages and other affirmative reliefs or such other cases for violation of other applicable penal laws;
- Declares that if any civil, criminal, or administrative offense, not falling under this Act, is committed and proven to be motivated by bias, prejudice, or hate based on SOGIESC, said offense shall be aggravated and the corresponding penalty provided thereto shall be imposed in its maximum;

- Establishes redress mechanisms for SOGIESC-related cases in the workplace and in the provision of services to the public;
- Ensures the implementation of initiatives and programs that seek to establish and maintain an environment free of stigma and discrimination such as Social Protection Programs, Diversity and Inclusion Programs and Trainings, and Information and Education Campaign;
- Invigorates the positive and empowering portrayal of persons of diverse SOGIESC in media to counter existing stereotypes and misconceptions that often lead to discriminatory practices;
- Creates the SOGIESC Equality Congressional Oversight Committee (SECOC) composed of five (5) members each from the Senate and the House of Representatives, which shall include the Chairpersons of the Senate Committees on Women, Children, Family Relations and Gender Equality, and Justice and Human Rights, and the Chairpersons of the House of Representatives Committees on Women and Gender Equality, and Human Rights. The members from the Senate and the House of Representatives shall be appointed by the Senate President and the Speaker, respectively, with at least one (1) member representing the minority. The SECOC shall be jointly chaired by the Chairs of the Senate Committee on Women, Children, Family Relations and Gender Equality and the House Committee on Women and Gender Equality and the Vice-Chairs shall be jointly held by the Chairs of the Senate Committee on Justice and Human Rights and the House Committee on Human Rights. The Secretariat shall come from the Secretariat personnel of the Senate and the House of Representatives committees concerned;
- Establishes the Inter-Agency Council on SOGIESC Equality which shall be composed of the following agencies and organizations:
 - a) CHR – permanent Chairperson;
 - b) Department of Justice (DOJ) – permanent Vice Chairperson;
 - c) Civil Service Commission (CSC);
 - d) Philippine National Police (PNP);
 - e) Department of Information and Communications Technology;
 - f) National Youth Commission (NYC);
 - g) Philippine Commission on Women (PCW);
 - h) Commission on Population and Development (CPD);
 - i) Department of Labor and Employment (DOLE);
 - j) Department of Education (DepEd);
 - k) Commission on Higher Education (CHED);
 - l) Technical Education and Skills Development Authority (TESDA);
 - m) Philippine Statistics Authority;
 - n) Department of Health (DOH);
 - o) Department of Social Welfare and Development (DSWD);
 - p) Department of the Interior and Local Government (DILG); and
 - q) At least three (3) representatives from civil society organizations (CSOs) with proven expertise and track record on SOGIESC concerns; and
- Designates the CHR, DOJ, CSC, PNP, Department of National Defense, NYC, PCW, CPD, DOLE, DepEd, CHED, TESDA, DOH, DSWD, DILG, and at least three (3) CSOs with proven expertise and track record on SOGIESC concerns to promulgate the necessary rules and

regulations for the effective implementation of the provisions of this Act within sixty (60) days from the effectivity of this Act.

RELATED LAWS:

- Republic Act No. 8371 (The Indigenous Peoples' Rights Act of 1997)
- Republic Act No.9442 (An Act Amending Republic Act No. 7277, otherwise known as the "*Magna Carta for Disabled Persons, and for Other Purposes*")
- Republic Act No. 9710 (The Magna Carta of Women)
- Republic Act No. 11166 (Philippine HIV and AIDS Policy Act)
- Republic Act No. 11291 (Magna Carta of the Poor)
- The Revised Penal Code
- Presidential Decree No. 603 (The Child and Youth Welfare Code)
- Executive Order No. 209, s. 1987 (The Family Code of the Philippines)